

云南香竹属一新种*

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A NEW SPECIES OF *CHIMONOCALAMUS* (POACEAE) FROM YUNNAN, CHINA

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关键词 香竹属; 角香竹

角香竹 新种 图 1

Chimonocalamus bicorniculatus S. F. Li et Z. P. Wang, sp. nov.

Species *C. pallenti* Hsueh et Yi affinis, sed vaginis culmorum dorso haud maculatis lateribus apicis symmetricis vel leviter asymmetricis corniculatis medium arcuatum superantibus raro aequantibus, foliorum laminis nervos secundarios (4)5(6)-jugos gerentibus differt.

Culmi 4~5 m alt. 2~3 cm diam; internodia 15~25 cm longa, cylindrica. viridi-alba, albo-farinosa et cano-pubescentia; nodi modice elevati vel ramiferi valde elevati, ca. 12 inferni radices aeras brevi-spiniformes discretas interdum 2~3 connatas dense ferentes, cicatricibus vaginarum primo piliferis. Vaginae culmorum tenuiter coriaceae dorso purpureo-virides, striis virentibus et purpureis alterne ornatae, brunneo-setulosae, apice angustae plus minusve projectae, lateribus apicis symmetricae vel leviter asymmetricae, corniculatae, medium arcuatum superantes raro aequantes, nervis longitudinalibus prominentibus; auriculae et setae oris nullae; ligulae (3~)5(~8) mm longae, foram apici vaginae similes, glabrae, margine erosae; laminae erectae, triangulatae vel anguste triangulatae, utrinque glabrae vel subglabrae. Rami et ramuli in quoque nodo 3. Folia ramunculi 3~5; vaginae glabrae; auriculae et setae oris nullae vel hae raro 1~3 erectae strictae vel superne tortuosae; ligulae oblique truncatae, ca. 1 mm, longae, glabrae; laminae lineari-lanceolatae, 5~20.5 cm longae, 1~2 cm latae, utrinque glabrae, nervis secundariis 4~6-jugis. Turiones in Oct. ~ Nov. germi-

nantes. Inflorescentia ignota.

Yunnan (云南): Yuanyang (元阳), alt. 1650 m, in clivo, 1985-11-10, S. F. Li *et al.*, (李升峰等) 85064 (typus, N).

本种近似于灰香竹 *C. pallens* Hsueh et Yi, 不同之处在于本种的箨鞘背面无斑点, 顶端的两侧对称或稍不对称, 角状, 超过或等于拱形的中部, 叶片具(4~)5(~6)对次级脉。

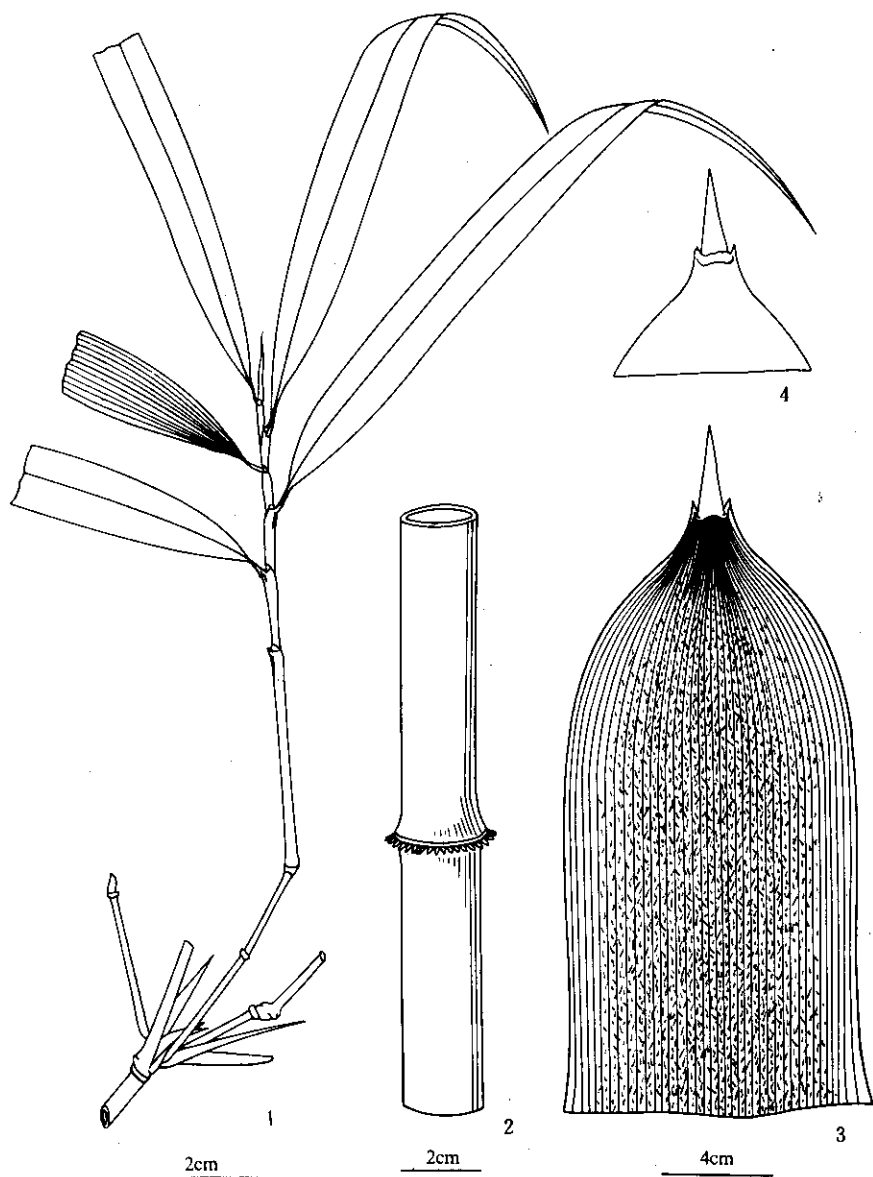


图1 角香竹 1. 叶枝; 2. 竿之一部分, 示刺状气生根; 3. 竿箨之远轴面观; 4. 竿箨上部之近轴面观。

Fig. 1 *Chimonocalamus bicorniculatus* S. F. Li et Z. P. Wang 1. leafy branch; 2. part of culm, showing aerial roots; 3. culmsheath, abaxial view; 4. upper part of culm-sheath, adaxial view.